

Read all the instructions carefully before you complete the task. Ուշադիր կարդացեք հանձնարարությունները՝ նախքան լրացնելը:

Write **all** your answers in the answer sheet, as only the answers on the answer sheet will be considered. Be sure to write your test number and circle your grade on the answer sheet. Գրեք բոլոր պատասխանները ձևաթղթում, քանի որ միայն ձևաթղթում գրվածներն են ստուգվելու: Ձևաթղթում գրեք Ձեր թեստավորման համարը եւ նշեք Ձեր դասարանը:

Use a pen to complete the answer sheet (No crossing off on the answer sheet).
Պատասխանները ձևաթղթում գրեք գրիչով՝ առանց ջնջումների:

TEST (Grades 10-11)

1. Read the text and complete the tasks that follow.

These days most people believe that weather patterns around the world are changing. The world is getting hotter and storms, floods and droughts are starting to happen where they are not normally expected. This process is called climate change.

Causes of climate change

Climate change always happens, through a variety of causes such as the oceans of the world becoming larger or smaller, the movement of large areas of land around the planet, and changes in temperatures over long periods of time.

However, most recent discussion on climate change focuses on human activities that have an effect on the climate. This includes the burning of fossil fuels, such as petrol, which releases carbon dioxide into the air. Extra carbon dioxide causes an increase in the average temperature of the Earth's air and oceans. This very fast increase is called global warming.

Examples of climate change

Global warming may lead to many changes in weather patterns, such as the lack of rainfall in some countries, causing drought, and the increase in rainfall in other areas, causing floods. Also, rising temperatures in oceans and the air can cause changes in the way that winds move around the planet, leading to an increased number of severe storms, including hurricanes, in certain areas.

An increase in global temperatures also leads to ice melting at the North and South Poles, which then leads to rising sea levels. Other effects of changes in the climate include damage to land normally used for growing food, and some kinds of animals disappearing from the planet completely.

What can be done?

Most people agree that we have to change the way that we live, using fewer fossil fuels and doing much more to protect the natural environment.

Put the following events in the correct order. Write the letter in the answer sheet.

- a. Wind patterns around the world change.
- b. Mankind burns fossil fuels such as petrol.
- c. Storms and hurricanes occur as a result of temperature rise.
- d. The temperature of the air and the oceans increases.
- e. Carbon dioxide is released into the air.

Correct order: 1.____ 2.____ 3.____ 4.____ 5. ____

Write T (True) if the answer is true and F (False) if the answer is false on your answer sheet.

- 6. Climate change is only a very recent process. T / F
- 7. People think that global warming is caused by things we do. T / F
- 8. Storms can be caused by an increase in global temperatures. T / F
- 9. An increase in temperatures leads to an increase in polar ice. T / F
- 10. We have to change the way we live in order to protect the environment. T / F

11. Which is the best definition of the term 'climate change'? Write the letter in your answer sheet.

- a. The fact that general temperatures all around the world are rising.
- b. The process in which weather patterns are changing around the world.
- c. Storms, hurricanes, floods and droughts starting to happen around the world.

2. Complete the conversation at the doctor's. What does Jim say to Dr. Mitchell? Fill in the correct answer (A-H) in the answer sheet.

Example:

Dr. Mitchell: Hello, you must be Jim Jones. What's the problem?

Jim: ANSWER: D It's my leg, doctor, it really hurts.

Dr. Mitchell: Oh yes, it's the right one, isn't it. Where does it hurt?

A I suppose not.

Jim: 12 _____

B The left one's fine.

Dr. Mitchell: Can you move it?

C I was playing football this morning and I fell badly.

Jim: 13 _____

D It's my leg, doctor. It really hurts.

Dr. Mitchell: Does it? And how did you do this, Jim?

E How long will it take?

Jim: 14 _____

F The pain's here, just above the foot.

Dr. Mitchell: Did you leave the match when that happened?

G Well, I wanted to, but I had to play until the end.

Jim: 15 _____

H I can, but it hurts when I walk.

Dr. Mitchell: That wasn't a very good idea, was it?

Jim: 16 _____

Dr. Mitchell: It's not that bad! But don't play any football for two weeks.

Jim: Right, I won't.

3. What do these signs mean? Match the meanings (17-21) on the left with the signs (A-H) on the right. Write the correct letter, A through H, in your answer sheet.

Example:

Meaning:

0 Be careful when you cross.

Sign:

Answer: E

Meaning

17. There are tickets for this evening.

18. Cars cannot park here.

19. We will give you something free.

20. You will have to wait to see the doctor.

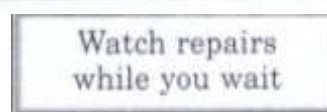
21. Buy your favorite songs here.

Sign

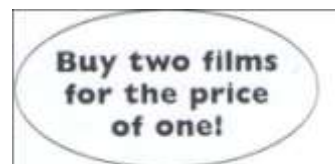
A



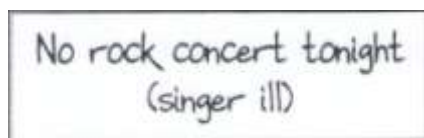
B



C



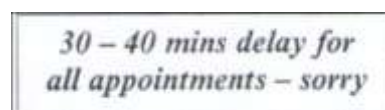
D



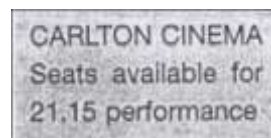
E



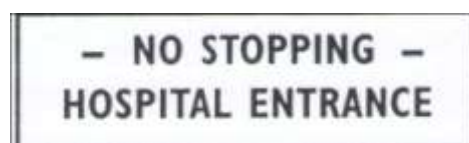
F



G



H



4. The people below all want to learn a new sport. On the next page there are descriptions of eight sports centers. Decide which sports center would be the most suitable for the following people. Write the correct (A-H) in your answer sheet. Only one answer per question.



22. Bob works in the city and wants to take up a sport that he can do regularly in his lunch hour. He enjoys activities, which are fast and a bit dangerous.



23. John and Betty already play golf at weekends. Now they have retired, they want to learn a new activity they can do together in the mornings in the countryside.



24. In six weeks' time, George is having a holiday on a Caribbean island, where he plans to explore the ocean depths. He has a 9-to-5 job and wants to prepare for this holiday after work.



25. Tina and Natalie are 16. They want to do an activity one evening a week and get a certificate at the end. They would also like to make new friends.



26. Alice has a well-paid but stressful job. She would like to take up a sport, which she can do outside the city each weekend. She also wants to get to know new people.

Sporting Opportunities

A) Suzanne's Riding School.

You can start horse-riding at any age. Choose private or group lessons any weekday between 9 a.m. and 8:30 p.m. (3:30 p.m. on Saturdays). There are 10 kilometers of tracks and paths for leisurely rides across farmland and open country. You will need a riding hat.

C) Adonis Dive Center

Our experienced instructors offer one-month courses in deep-sea diving for beginners. There are two evening lessons a week, in which you learn to breathe underwater and use the equipment safely. You only need a swimming costume and towel. Reduced rates for couples.

E) Hilton Ski Center

If you take our 20-hour course a week or two before your skiing holiday, you will enjoy your holiday more. Learn how to use a ski-lift, how to slow down and, most importantly, how to stop! The center is open from noon to 10 p.m. Skis and boots can be hired.

G) Glenmorie Golf Club

After a three-hour introduction with a professional golfer, you can join this golf club. The course stretches across beautiful rolling hills and is open from dawn until dusk daily. There are regular social evenings on Saturdays in the club bar. You will need your own golf equipment.

B) Lackford Sailing Club

Our Young Sailor's Course leads to the Stage 1 Sailing qualification. You will learn how to sail safely and the course also covers sailing theory and first aid. Have fun with other course members afterwards in the clubroom. There are 10 weekly two-hour lessons (Tuesdays 6 p.m.-8 p.m.)

D) Windmill Tennis Academy

Learn to play tennis in the heart of the city and have fun at our tennis weekends. Arrive on Friday evening, learn the basic strokes on Saturday and play in competition on Sunday. There's also a disco and swimming pool. White tennis clothes and a racket are required.

F) Avon Watersports Club

We use a two-kilometer length of river for speedboat racing and water-skiing. A beginners' course consists of ten 20-minute lessons. You will learn to handle boats safely and confidently, but must be able to swim. The club is in a convenient central position and is open daily from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m., with lessons all through the day.

H) Hadlow Aero Club

Enjoy a different view of the countryside from one of our two-seater light airplanes. After a 50-hour course with our qualified instructor, you could get your own pilot's license. Beginners' lessons for over-10s are arranged on weekdays after 4 p.m.

5. **Read the text and write on your answer sheet the name of the appropriate field for each box in the diagram.**

Anthropology

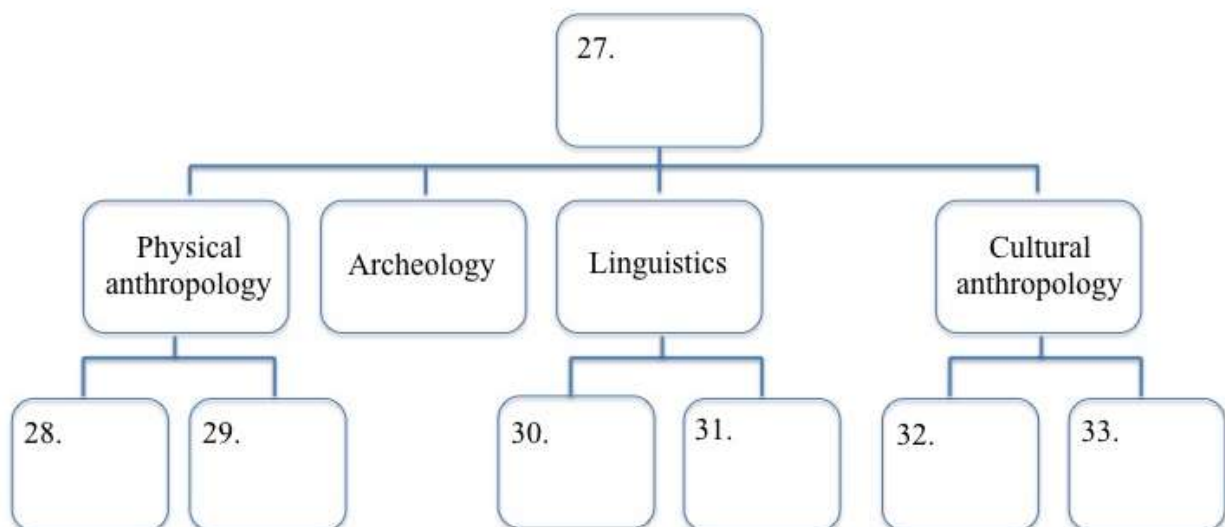
We shall outline the four major subfields of anthropology that have emerged in the twentieth century: physical anthropology, archeology, linguistics, and cultural anthropology.

Physical anthropology deals with human biology across space and time. It is divided into two areas: paleontology, the study of the fossil evidence of the primate (including human) evolution, and neonatology, the comparative biology of living primates, including population and molecular genetics, body shapes (morphology), and the extent to which behavior is biologically programmed.

Archeology is the systematic retrieval and analysis of the physical remains left behind by human beings, including both their skeletal and cultural remains. Both the classical civilizations and prehistoric groups, including our pre human ancestors, are investigated.

Linguistics is the study of language across space and time. Historical linguistics attempts to trace the tree of linguistic evolution and to reconstruct ancestral language forms. Comparative (or structural) linguistics attempts to describe formally the basic elements of languages and the rules by which they are ordered into intelligible speech.

Cultural anthropology includes many different perspectives and specialized sub disciplines but is concerned primarily with describing the forms of social organization and the cultural systems of human groups. In technical usage, ethnography is the description of the social and cultural systems of one particular group, whereas ethnology is the comparison of such descriptions for the purpose of generalizing about the nature of all human groups.



6. Read the following passage. Choose the option, a, b, c, or d, that is most appropriate to fill in the blanks and write the letter on your answer sheet.

During the Middle Ages a very sharp division existed among three main social (34)____: nobility, peasantry and clergy. The nobles were sheltered within (35) ____ castles; but the peasants lived miserably, and many were bound (36) ____ the soil and subject (37) ____ feudal overlords. This was an age of faith: all segments of society were (38) ____ the powerful influence of the Roman Catholic Church. Monks in monasteries held a virtual monopoly (39) ____ learning; most people, (40) ____ the nobility, were illiterate. (41) ____ as the cathedral dominated the medieval landscape and the medieval mind, so was it the centre of musical life. Most important musicians were priests and worked for the church. Boys (42) ____ music education in church schools, and an important occupation in monasteries was liturgical singing.

- | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 34. | A. levels | B. stages | C. classes | D. ranks |
| 35. | A. armed | B. equipped | C. protected | D. fortified |
| 36. | A. on | B. to | C. with | D. without |
| 37. | A. for | B. with | C. to | D. under |
| 38. | A. to | B. under | C. in | D. of |
| 39. | A. on | B. in | C. by | D. of |
| 40. | A. together | B. including | C. given | D. count |
| 41. | A. Even | B. Such | C. Just | D. Also |
| 42. | A. attended | B. received | C. got | D. acquired |

7. Read the information in the table below. Then read the text below the table. There are inaccuracies related to information and grammar in it.

Read and decide if the underlined comparisons are correct or not. Mark a check (✓) on your answer sheet if they are right, and write the correct form if they are wrong.

2004 Olympic Games Medal Table					
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total
1	United States	35	39	29	103
2	China	32	17	14	63
3	Russia	27	27	38	92

The table shows the number of medals won by top three countries in the 2004 Olympic Games. The USA won (0) greatest number of medals overall with a total of 103. They won (43) more silver medals than gold and more medals than any other country in both categories. China had (44) the third high number of medals at 63, but unlike the USA, China won (45) less silver medals than gold medals. While Russia's silver medal total was (46) more good than China's, they did not do (47) well as China in the gold medals, winning just 27.

0. the greatest
 43. _____
 44. _____
 45. _____
 46. _____
 47. _____

8. Complete the sentences using one of the options provided. Write the most appropriate choice on your answer sheet.

48. _____, but I'd guess he must be about sixty.

- A. My husband will phone the tour company and ask the price of the trip to Egypt
- B. I don't remember how much the shop assistant told us those jeans cost
- C. I don't know exactly how old Tim's father is
- D. Frank weighed himself and was horrified to see he is eight kilos

49. The cost of living in Alaska is extremely high_____.

- A. as the price of petrol there is surprisingly low.
- B. whereas Eskimos live in ice houses called igloos.
- C. due to the fact that only about 500,000 people live there.
- D. because nearly everything has to be imported.

50. We didn't believe we would be able to finish the job,_____.

- A. even though he refused to participate.
- B. as he was very helpful.
- C. since he wasn't able to give us a hand.
- D. and the assignment proved quite easy.

51. _____, though she carefully kept it from me.

- A. I'm surprised to hear about the problems she faced there
- B. I've tried to make my daughter talk to me
- C. Kim tells me almost everything that happens at school
- D. She mentioned to Roberta about her new boyfriend

52. _____, which has a wonderful view of the harbor.

- A. The restaurant on Galata Tower serves specialties of Turkish cuisine
- B. My friend, Jason, lived in the same house for more than ten years
- C. Whenever I have a little time, I love climbing up Shooter Hill
- D. Most of the flats in this block are a little cold as they face north

53. Despite abundant rain throughout the winter_____.

- A. the city is still suffering from a shortage of water this summer
- B. when there were severe floods destroying a large part of the region
- C. the local fruit growers no longer complain about the drought
- D. irrigation is only necessary for a few farms where they grow vegetables

54. Are you aware that we will have been waiting here for four straight hours
_____ ?

- A. if we had toured around the city instead of coming here so early
- B. what time exactly is the plane going to take off
- C. since they last made an announcement about the fate of our flight
- D. by the time the plane leaves at eight, after a two-hour delay

55. _____, Barbara was appointed to district manager.

- A. Unless she displayed considerable talent in her job
- B. Due to her dedication to her work
- C. No wonder she just couldn't believe her eyes
- D. In spite of her managerial skills she gained at university

56. Isn't that the man _____?

- A. which is responsible for the design of the botanical gardens
- B. that he lost his temper
- C. who have just returned from a business conference
- D. whose son has won a scholarship to pursue his graduate studies in the United States

57. Unemployment continued to rise during the first half of the decade_____ .

- A. even if the workers could have received additional fringe benefits.
- B. as the rate of inflation will go up accordingly.
- C. while most companies would have been badly hit by the recession.
- D. but thereafter stabilized at about six per cent.

9. Below there are pairs of sentences. Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Write only the missing words. Use no more than one word.

Example: I enjoyed learning languages at school.

I used to learning languages at school.

Answer: enjoy

58. I went to France because I wanted to improve my French.

I wanted to improve my French, _____ I went to France.

59. I find speaking in a foreign language embarrassing.

I get _____ when speaking in a foreign language.

60. I was taught Italian by a very good teacher.

The teacher _____ taught me Italian was very good.

**10. Read the following extract about NICOLAS-FRANCOIS APPERT.
Write the word that best fits on your answer sheet.**

NICOLAS-FRANCOIS APPERT (1749-1841)

Tinned food and drink is big business: (0) _____ day more than 175,000 million tins are sold throughout the world. The process by (61)_____ food products can be preserved in tins was invented in 1810 by a Frenchman (62)_____ Nicolas-Francois Appert.

His father ran a small hotel, (63)_____ Appert learned about preserving fruit and vegetables as a boy. He then became a cook and sweet-maker and grew fascinated by the idea of (64) _____ able to preserve food for (65) _____ than it is naturally possible. He experimented with various foods and finally succeeded in preserving vegetables, fruit juices and jams. What he did (66)_____ to put the food in glass containers which were then boiled for a long time.

In 1810 the French government offered a prize to those who invented a means (67)_____ preserving high-quality food. The food was needed (68) _____ feed Napoleon's rapidly expanding army and navy. Appert won the prize and with the money he received he set (69) _____ a commercial food-preserving factory. His achievements (70)_____ widely praised and his method was soon in use throughout France and the rest of the world.

(0) every _____

EXAMPLE

61 _____

62 _____

63 _____

64 _____

65 _____

66 _____

67 _____

68 _____

69 _____

70 _____

- 11. Read the text below and look carefully at each line. Some of the lines are correct, and some have a word that should not be there. If a line is correct, put a check by the number on the answer sheet. If a line has a word that should not be there, write the word on the answer sheet. The first one (0) has been done for you as an example.**

Example: (0) *do*

I finished university six months ago. I enjoyed do the course very much	0	<u>do</u>
although I realize I should have been studied a lot harder! A few of	71.	_____
my friends have already got all full-time jobs but most, like me, are still	72.	_____
waiting for something suitable to turn up. Meanwhile, I make sure that	73.	_____
I keep myself being busy. I look through the job advertisements in the	74.	_____
newspapers every day and I also ask all the people I know to tell	75.	_____
me if they will hear of any vacancies where they work. What I'm	76.	_____
looking for is something challenging, and I would certainly be happy	77.	_____
to move to another city or even work myself abroad for a while. The	78.	_____
salary is not so important at this stage, if I earn enough for to	79.	_____
live on, because I don't want to continue having to be depend on my	80.	_____
parents, although they are very much generous to me. At the moment,	81.	_____
I'm working in a nearby restaurant two evenings a week, washing	82.	_____
dishes and generally helping out, which brings in a little bit money. The	83.	_____
other people who working there are very friendly, and many of them	84.	_____
are in the same kind situation as me, so we have lots to talk about.	85.	_____

END OF TEST